

3. $f(x) = 3x^4 - 20x^3 - 54x^2 + 540x - 12$

① $f'(x) = 12x^3 - 60x^2 - 108x + 540$

② $12x^3 - 60x^2 - 108x + 540 = 0$
 $6x^3 - 30x^2 - 54x + 270 = 0$
 $x^3 - 5x^2 - 9x + 45 = 0$

$x^2(x-5) - 9(x-5) = 0$
 $(x-5)(x^2-9) = 0$

$(x-5)(x+3)(x-3) = 0$

$x-5=0$ $x+3=0$ $x-3=0$
 $x=5$ $x=-3$ $x=3$
 C.V.'s

③

	$x = -3$	$x = 3$	$x = 5$
TEST CASES	$x = -4$	$x = 0$	$x = 4$
PLUG INTO	$(x-5)(x+3)(x-3)$	$(x-5)(x+3)(x-3)$	$(x-5)(x+3)(x-3)$
$f'(x)$	$(-4-5)(-4+3)(-4-3)$ $(-)(-)(-)$	$(0-5)(0+3)(0-3)$ $(-)(+)(-)$	$(4-5)(4+3)(4-3)$ $(-)(+)(+)$
	REL MIN	REL MAX	REL MIN

④

min
 $x = -3$

max
 $x = 3$

min
 $x = 5$

REL MIN
 $(-3, -1335)$

REL MAX
 $(3, 825)$

REL MIN
 $(5, 713)$